

```
' SBLisp version by John Spikowski and Mike Lobanovsky - Aug. 8th,
2014
' Bitbucket Repository: https://bitbucket.org/ScriptBasic/sblisp
'
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' San Francisco, CA 94105, USA.
'
' The original author of this code is Arthur Nunes-Harwitt

' If not using basic.conf, add quotes around error.bas including
' any path if not in the same directory as lisp.sb
```

```
IMPORT error.bas
```

```
ON ERROR GOTO HandleInternalError
```

```
cmdln = COMMAND()
```

```
SPLITA TRIM(cmdln) BY " " TO cmdlnargs
dbgflg = FALSE
FOR x = 0 TO UBOUND(cmdlnargs)
  IF TRIM(UCASE(cmdlnargs[x])) = "-D" THEN
    dbgflg = TRUE
  ELSE IF TRIM(cmdlnargs[x]) <> undef THEN
    cmdflg = TRUE
    cmdlnfn = TRIM(cmdlnargs[x])
  ELSE
    cmdflg = FALSE
  END IF
NEXT
```

```
'-----
' SUBs
'-----
```

```
SUB LispOpenInputFile
  OPEN lispfilename FOR INPUT AS lispfilenum
  bsd -= 1
END SUB
```

```
SUB LispCloseFile
  CLOSE lispfilenum
  lispfilename = ""
  lispfilenum = 0
  bsd -= 1
END SUB

SUB GetSymbol
  total = 0
  opos = ipos
  smb = 1
  slength = FALSE
GetHashNumLoop:
  IF ipos = LEN(ibuf) + 1 THEN GOTO CheckExistance
  curchar = UCASE(MID(ibuf, ipos, 1))
  IF slength = TRUE THEN
    IF curchar = "\" THEN
      ipos += 1
      GOTO CheckExistance
    ELSE
      GOTO DoStrLiteral
    END IF
  ELSE
    IF curchar = "\" THEN
      ipos += 1
      opos = ipos
      slength = TRUE
    END IF
  END IF
  IF INSTR(" ()'", curchar) <> undef THEN GOTO CheckExistance
DoStrLiteral:
  temp = ASC(curchar) * smb + total
  total = temp - (INT(temp / maxsymboltablesize) * maxsymboltablesize)
  temp = smb * 256
  smb = temp - (INT(temp / maxsymboltablesize) * maxsymboltablesize)
  ipos += 1
  GOTO GetHashNumLoop
CheckExistance:
  IF symbols[total] = CHR(0) THEN GOTO PutInTable
  temp = symbols[total]
  IF temp = UCASE(MID(ibuf, opos, ipos - opos + slength)) THEN
```

```

    ctype = symbol
    cvalue = total
    bsd -= 1
    EXIT SUB
END IF
temp = total * total
total = temp - (INT(temp / maxsymboltablesize) * maxsymboltablesize
)
GOTO CheckExistance
PutInTable:
IF slotsfilled = maxsymboltablesize THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Symbol table full.\n"
    END
END IF
symbols[total] = UCASE(MID(ibuf, opos, ipos - opos + slength))
ctype = symbol
cvalue = total
slotsfilled += 1
bsd -= 1
END SUB

SUB RregtoPreg
    ptype = rtype
    pvalue = rvalue
    bsd -= 1
END SUB

SUB RregtoQreg
    qtype = rtype
    qvalue = rvalue
    bsd -= 1
END SUB

SUB CopyPair
    IF heaptypesactive[gvalue] = brokenheart THEN
        heapvaluepassive[scan] = heapvalueactive[gvalue]
        bsd -= 1
        EXIT SUB
    END IF
    heaptypespassive[free] = heaptypesactive[gvalue - 1]
    heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue - 1]
    free += 1
    heaptypespassive[free] = heaptypesactive[gvalue]
```

```
heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue]
heptypeactive[gvalue] = brokenheart
heapvalueactive[gvalue] = free
heapvaluepassive[scan] = free
free += 1
bsd -= 1
END SUB

SUB CopyProcTriple
  IF heptypeactive[gvalue] = brokenheart THEN
    heapvaluepassive[scan] = heapvalueactive[gvalue]
    bsd -= 1
    EXIT SUB
  END IF
  heptypepassive[free] = heptypeactive[gvalue - 2]
  heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue - 2]
  free += 1
  heptypepassive[free] = heptypeactive[gvalue - 1]
  heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue - 1]
  free += 1
  heptypepassive[free] = heptypeactive[gvalue]
  heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue]
  heptypeactive[gvalue] = brokenheart
  heapvalueactive[gvalue] = free
  heapvaluepassive[scan] = free
  free += 1
  bsd -= 1
END SUB

SUB StartCopyPair
  IF heptypeactive[gvalue] = brokenheart THEN
    bsd -= 1
    EXIT SUB
  END IF
  heptypepassive[free] = heptypeactive[gvalue - 1]
  heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue - 1]
  free += 1
  heptypepassive[free] = heptypeactive[gvalue]
  heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue]
  heptypeactive[gvalue] = brokenheart
  heapvalueactive[gvalue] = free
  free += 1
  bsd -= 1
```

END SUB

SUB StartCopyTriple

IF heapytypeactive[gvalue] = brokenheart THEN

bsd -= 1

EXIT SUB

END IF

heapytypepassive[free] = heapytypeactive[gvalue - 2]

heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue - 2]

free += 1

heapytypepassive[free] = heapytypeactive[gvalue - 1]

heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue - 1]

free += 1

heapytypepassive[free] = heapytypeactive[gvalue]

heapvaluepassive[free] = heapvalueactive[gvalue]

heapytypeactive[gvalue] = brokenheart

heapvalueactive[gvalue] = free

free += 1

bsd -= 1

END SUB

SUB MakeNumber

IF decimalp THEN decimal -= 1

ctype = number

cvalue = numsign \* total / (10 ^ decimal)

bsd -= 1

END SUB

SUB NilPrint

PRINT "F"

bsd -= 1

END SUB

SUB TPrint

IF pvalue THEN

PRINT "T"

bsd -= 1

EXIT SUB

END IF

PRINT "ERROR: Output unprintable.\n"

bsd -= 1

END SUB

```
'-----  
' FUNCTIONS  
'-----
```

```
FUNCTION PushStack  
  stacktype[stkcursor] = ptype  
  stackvalue[stkcursor] = pvalue  
  stkcursor += 1  
  IF stkcursor > maxstacksize THEN  
    PRINT "ERROR: Stack overflow.\n"  
    PushStack = FALSE  
    EXIT FUNCTION  
  ELSE  
    PushStack = TRUE  
  END IF  
  bsd -= 1  
END FUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION TopOfStack  
  IF stkcursor = 0 THEN  
    PRINT "ERROR: Stack underflow.\n"  
    TopOfStack = FALSE  
    EXIT FUNCTION  
  ELSE  
    TopOfStack = TRUE  
  END IF  
  rtype = stacktype[stkcursor - 1]  
  rvalue = stackvalue[stkcursor - 1]  
  bsd -= 1  
END FUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION Car  
  IF ptype <> pair THEN  
    PRINT "ERROR: Bad type in car.\n"  
    Car = FALSE  
    EXIT FUNCTION  
  ELSE  
    Car = TRUE  
  END IF  
  UnTypedCar:  
  rtype = heaptypeactive[pvalue]  
  rvalue = heapvalueactive[pvalue]
```

```
    bsd -= 1
END FUNCTION

FUNCTION SetCar
  IF ptype <> pair THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Bad type.\n"
    SetCar = FALSE
    EXIT FUNCTION
  ELSE
    SetCar = TRUE
  END IF
  heaptypeactive[pvalue] = qtype
  heapvalueactive[pvalue] = qvalue
  rtype = qtype
  rvalue = qvalue
  bsd -= 1
END FUNCTION

FUNCTION Cdr
  IF ptype <> pair THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Bad type in cdr.\n"
    Cdr = FALSE
    EXIT FUNCTION
  ELSE
    Cdr = TRUE
  END IF
  rtype = heaptypeactive[pvalue - 1]
  rvalue = heapvalueactive[pvalue - 1]
  bsd -= 1
END FUNCTION

FUNCTION TestThenScan
StartCopyUsefulMemory:
  IF scan >= free THEN
    bsd -= 1
    TestThenScan = TRUE
    EXIT FUNCTION
  END IF
  gtype = heaptypepassive[scan]
  gvalue = heapvaluepassive[scan]
  IF gtype = pair THEN
    bsd += 1
    CopyPair()
```

```
END IF
IF gtype = procedure THEN
  bsd += 1
  CopyProcTriple()
END IF
IF scan > maxheapsize OR free > maxheapsize THEN
  PRINT "ERROR: Out of memory.\n"
  SWAP heapvalue0, heapvalue1
  SWAP heapvalue0, heapvalue1
  CopyUsefulMemory = FALSE
  EXIT FUNCTION
ELSE
  CopyUsefulMemory = TRUE
END IF
IF gtype = brokenheart THEN
  PRINT "A broken heart.\n"
  END
END IF
scan += 1
GOTO StartCopyUsefulMemory
END FUNCTION

FUNCTION PopStack
  IF stkcursor = 0 THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Stack Underflow.\n"
    PopStack = FALSE
    EXIT FUNCTION
  ELSE
    PopStack = TRUE
  END IF
  stkcursor -= 1
  bsd -= 1
END FUNCTION

FUNCTION SetCdr
  IF ptype <> pair THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Bad type.\n"
    SetCdr = FALSE
    EXIT FUNCTION
  ELSE
    SetCdr = TRUE
  END IF
  heapypeactive[pvalue - 1] = qtype
```



```
heapvalueactive[pvalue - 1] = qvalue
rtype = qtype
rvalue = qvalue
bsd -= 1
END FUNCTION
```

```
'-----
' MAIN
'-----
```

InitMemory:

```
maxheapsize=20000
```

```
SPLITA STRING(maxheapsize + 1, "") BY "" TO heapytypeactive
SPLITA STRING(maxheapsize + 1, "") BY "" TO heapytypepassive
SPLITA STRING(maxheapsize + 1, "") BY "" TO heapvalueactive
SPLITA STRING(maxheapsize + 1, "") BY "" TO heapvaluepassive
```

```
ref heapytype0 = heapytypeactive
ref heapytype1 = heapytypepassive
ref heapvalue0 = heapvalueactive
ref heapvalue1 = heapvaluepassive
```

```
maxsymboltablesize = 2000
```

```
SPLITA STRING(maxsymboltablesize + 1, 0) BY "" TO symbols
slotsfilled = 0
```

```
maxstacksize = 10000
```

```
SPLITA STRING(maxstacksize + 1, "") BY "" TO stacktype
SPLITA STRING(maxstacksize + 1, "") BY "" TO stackvalue
```

```
hpcursor = 0
stkcursor = 0
temp = 0
ibuf = ""
ipos = 1
curchar = ""
numevals = 0
bsd = 0
ctype = 0
cvalue = 0
rtype = 0
```

```
rvalue = 0
ptype = 0
pvalue = 0
qtype = 0
qvalue = 0
btype = 0
bvalue = 0
dtype = 0
dvalue = 0
etype = 0
evaluate = 0
truthtest = FALSE
done = FALSE
lispfilename = ""
lispfilenum = 0
brokenheart = -2
actsym = -1
naught = 0
boolean = 1
primitive = 2
number = 3
symbol = 4
pair = 5
procedure = 6
lp = 0
rp = 1
quotes = 2
dot = 3
oparen = 0
```

InitLispEnv:

```
ibuf = "DEFINE"
ipos = 1
bsd += 1
GetSymbol()
scmdef = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "LAMBDA"
ipos = 1
bsd += 1
GetSymbol()
scmlambda = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "QUOTE"  
ipos = 1  
bsd += 1  
GetSymbol()  
scmquote = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "COND"  
ipos = 1  
bsd += 1  
GetSymbol()  
scmcond = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "IF"  
ipos = 1  
bsd += 1  
GetSymbol()  
scmif = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "SET!"  
ipos = 1  
bsd += 1  
GetSymbol()  
scmset = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "ELSE"  
ipos = 1  
bsd += 1  
GetSymbol()  
scmelse = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "AND"  
ipos = 1  
bsd += 1  
GetSymbol()  
scmand = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "OR"  
ipos = 1  
bsd += 1  
GetSymbol()  
scmor = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "SEQUENCE"
```

```
ipos = 1
bsd += 1
GetSymbol()
scmseq = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "LET"
ipos = 1
bsd += 1
GetSymbol()
scmlet = cvalue
```

```
ibuf = "LET*"
ipos = 1
bsd += 1
GetSymbol()
scmletstar = cvalue
```

```
primitives[0,0] = ""
primitives[0,1] = 0
primitives[1,0] = "CONS"
primitives[1,1] = 1
primitives[2,0] = "CAR"
primitives[2,1] = 2
primitives[3,0] = "CDR"
primitives[3,1] = 3
primitives[4,0] = "EQ?"
primitives[4,1] = 4
primitives[5,0] = "NULL?"
primitives[5,1] = 5
primitives[6,0] = "NOT"
primitives[6,1] = 5
primitives[7,0] = "="
primitives[7,1] = 6
primitives[8,0] = "+"
primitives[8,1] = 7
primitives[9,0] = "-"
primitives[9,1] = 8
primitives[10,0] = "*"
primitives[10,1] = 9
primitives[11,0] = "/"
primitives[11,1] = 10
primitives[12,0] = "QUIT"
primitives[12,1] = 11
```

```
primitives[13,0] = "NUMBER?"
primitives[13,1] = 12
primitives[14,0] = "SYMBOL?"
primitives[14,1] = 13
primitives[15,0] = "PAIR?"
primitives[15,1] = 14
primitives[16,0] = "PROCEDURE?"
primitives[16,1] = 15
primitives[17,0] = "BOUND?"
primitives[17,1] = 16
primitives[18,0] = "ASSQ"
primitives[18,1] = 17
primitives[19,0] = "REVERSE"
primitives[19,1] = 18
primitives[20,0] = "LIST"
primitives[20,1] = 19
primitives[21,0] = "READ"
primitives[21,1] = 20
primitives[22,0] = "PRINT"
primitives[22,1] = 21
primitives[23,0] = "NEWLINE"
primitives[23,1] = 22
primitives[24,0] = "SET-CAR!"
primitives[24,1] = 23
primitives[25,0] = "SET-CDR!"
primitives[25,1] = 24
primitives[26,0] = ">="
primitives[26,1] = 25
primitives[27,0] = "<="
primitives[27,1] = 26
primitives[28,0] = ">"
primitives[28,1] = 27
primitives[29,0] = "<"
primitives[29,1] = 28
primitives[30,0] = "EXP"
primitives[30,1] = 29
primitives[31,0] = "LOG"
primitives[31,1] = 30
primitives[32,0] = "FLOOR"
primitives[32,1] = 31
primitives[33,0] = "MEMQ"
primitives[33,1] = 32
primitives[34,0] = "LENGTH"
```

```
primitives[34,1] = 33
primitives[35,0] = "EQUAL?"
primitives[35,1] = 34
primitives[36,0] = "MEMBER"
primitives[36,1] = 35
primitives[37,0] = "ASSOC"
primitives[37,1] = 36
primitives[38,0] = "SIN"
primitives[38,1] = 37
primitives[39,0] = "COS"
primitives[39,1] = 38
primitives[40,0] = "ATAN"
primitives[40,1] = 39
primitives[41,0] = "GC"
primitives[41,1] = 40
primitives[42,0] = "EVAL"
primitives[42,1] = 41
primitives[43,0] = "APPLY"
primitives[43,1] = 42
primitives[44,0] = "FOR-EACH"
primitives[44,1] = 43
primitives[45,0] = "MAP"
primitives[45,1] = 44
primitives[46,0] = "LOAD"
primitives[46,1] = 45
```

```
maxprim = 46
ibuf = "T"
ipos = 1
bsd += 1
GetSymbol()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
qtype = booleant
qvalue = TRUE
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = naught
qvalue = FALSE
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
```

```
initenv = rvalue
ibuf = "NIL"
ipos = 1
bsd += 1
GetSymbol()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
qtype = naught
qvalue = FALSE
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = pair
qvalue = initenv
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
initenv = rvalue
FOR prm = 1 TO maxprim
  ibuf = primitives[prm, 0]
  primnum = primitives[prm, 1]
  ipos = 1
  bsd += 1
  GetSymbol()
  ptype = ctype
  pvalue = cvalue
  qtype = primitive
  qvalue = primnum
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  qtype = pair
  qvalue = initenv
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  initenv = rvalue
NEXT prm
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = naught
qvalue = FALSE
bsd += 1
```

```
GOSUB Cons
initenv = rvalue
globalenv = initenv
```

```
PRINT "SBLisp - Scheme BASIC Lisp\n\n"
```

```
LispReadEvalPrintLoop:
  stkcursor = 0
  curenv = globalenv
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB LispRead
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB LispEval
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB LispPrint
  PRINTNL
  GOTO LispReadEvalPrintLoop
```

```
DoQuit:
  END
```

```
'-----
' ERROR Handling
'-----
```

```
HandleInternalError:
  IF ERROR() = &H14 THEN
    ON ERROR GOTO HandleInternalError
    RESUME NEXT
  END IF
  RESUME
```

```
HandleError:
  IF lispfilenum <> 0 THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Problem in file ", lispfilename, "\n"
    bsd += 1
    LispCloseFile()
  END IF
```



```
ClearStackLoop:
IF bsd <> 0 THEN
  bsd -= 1
  GOTO ClearStackLoop
END IF
GOTO LispReadEvalPrintLoop
```

```
'-----
' GOSUB Routines
'-----
```

```
GarbageCollect:
  scan = 0
  free = 0
  IF dbgflg THEN PRINT "GC start "
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = pair
  pvalue = curenv
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = pair
  pvalue = globalenv
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = btype
  pvalue = bvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = ctype
  pvalue = cvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = dtype
  pvalue = dvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = etype
```

```
pvalue = evaluate
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
FOR stk = 0 TO stkcursor - 1
  gtype = stacktype[stk]
  gvalue = stackvalue[stk]
  IF gtype = pair THEN
    bsd += 1
    StartCopyPair()
    stackvalue[stk] = heapvalueactive[stackvalue[stk]]
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT TestThenScan() THEN GOTO HandleError
  END IF
  IF gtype = procedure THEN
    bsd += 1
    StartCopyTriple()
    stackvalue[stk] = heapvalueactive[stackvalue[stk]]
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT TestThenScan() THEN GOTO HandleError
  END IF
NEXT stk
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
etype = rtype
evaluate = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
dtype = rtype
dvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
btype = rtype
bvalue = rvalue
```

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
qtype = rtype
qvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
globalenv = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = rtype
pvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
hpcursor = free
IF free = maxheapsize THEN
    PRINT "Out of memory.\n"
    END
END IF
SWAP heaptpe0, heaptpe1
SWAP heapvalue0, heapvalue1
IF dbgflg THEN PRINT "GC done\n"
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

Cons :

```
IF hpcursor + 2 > maxheapsize THEN
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB GarbageCollect
END IF
heaptpeactive[hpcursor] = qtype
heapvalueactive[hpcursor] = qvalue
hpcursor += 1
```

```
heaptypeactive[hpcursor] = ptype
heapvalueactive[hpcursor] = pvalue
rtype = pair
rvalue = hpcursor
hpcursor += 1
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

GetLine:

```
IF cmdflg THEN
  ibuf = "(load '" & cmdlnfn & ")"
  ipos = 1
  cmdflg = FALSE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
IF lispfilenum = 0 THEN
  PRINT LTRIM(FORMAT("%~##~",oparen)), "]"
  LINE INPUT ibuf
  ibuf = CHOMP(ibuf)
  compos = INSTR(ibuf, ";")
  IF compos <> undef THEN ibuf = RTRIM(LEFT(ibuf, compos - 1))
  IF ASC(ibuf) = undef THEN GOTO GetLine
  ipos = 1
ELSE
  IF NOT EOF(lispfilenum) THEN
    LINE INPUT# lispfilenum, ibuf
    ibuf = CHOMP(ibuf)
    compos = INSTR(ibuf, ";")
    IF compos <> undef THEN ibuf = RTRIM(LEFT(ibuf, compos - 1))
    IF ASC(ibuf) = undef THEN GOTO GetLine
    PRINT ibuf, "\n"
    ipos = 1
  ELSE
    LispCloseFile()
    RETURN
  END IF
END IF
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoLoad:

```
ptype = qtype
```

```
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype <> symbol THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Load needs a symbol.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
lispfilename = symbols[pvalue]
OPTION COMPARE sbCaseInsensitive
fnpos = INSTR(ibuf, lispfilename)
IF fnpos THEN lispfilename = MID(ibuf, fnpos, LEN(lispfilename))
OPTION COMPARE sbCaseSensitive
lispfilenum = 1
bsd += 1
LispOpenInputFile()
WHILE NOT EOF(lispfilenum)
    stkcursor = 0
    curenv = globalenv
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB LispRead
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB LispEval
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB LispPrint
    PRINTNL
WEND
bsd += 1
LispCloseFile()
rtype = booleant
rvalue = TRUE
bsd -= 1
RETURN

LispRead:
oparen = 0
bsd += 1
GOSUB GetLine
```

```
ReadSExp:
  IF ipos > LEN(ibuf) THEN
    IF lispfilenum > 0 THEN
      IF EOF(lispfilenum) THEN GOTO HandleError
    END IF
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB GetLine
  END IF
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB GetNextToken
  IF ctype = number OR ctype = symbol THEN
    rtype = ctype
    rvalue = cvalue
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF ctype = actsym AND cvalue = quotes THEN
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB ReadSExp
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    qtype = naught
    qvalue = FALSE
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB Cons
    bsd += 1
    RregtoQreg()
    ptype = symbol
    pvalue = scmquote
    GOSUB Cons
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF ctype = actsym AND cvalue = lp THEN GOTO ReadSExpSeq
  IF ctype = actsym AND cvalue = rp THEN
    IF oparen < 0 THEN
      PRINT "ERROR: Too many ).\n"
      GOTO HandleError
    END IF
    rtype = ctype
    rvalue = cvalue
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
```

```
END IF
IF ctype = actsym AND cvalue = dot THEN
  IF oparen < 0 THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Misplaced . [period].\n"
    GOTO HandleError
  END IF
  rtype = ctype
  rvalue = cvalue
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
```

LispEval:

```
IF ptype = number OR ptype = naught THEN
  rtype = ptype
  rvalue = pvalue
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = symbol THEN
  GOSUB EvalSymbol
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = pair THEN
  GOSUB EvalCombination
  RETURN
END IF
PRINT "ERROR: Unknown expression.\n"
GOTO HandleError
```

LispPrint:

```
IF ptype > 6 OR ptype < 0 THEN
  PRINT "ERROR: Bad type.\n"
  GOTO HandleError
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = 0 THEN
  NilPrint()
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = 1 THEN
  TPrint()
  RETURN
```

```
END IF
IF ptype = 2 THEN
  PRINT ""
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = 3 THEN
  PRINT STR(pvalue)
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = 4 THEN
  PRINT symbols[pvalue]
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = 5 THEN
  PRINT "("
ContinueListPrint:
  ctype = ptype
  cvalue = pvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = ctype
  pvalue = cvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB LispPrint
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = rtype
  pvalue = rvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  IF ptype = naught THEN
    PRINT ")"
```



```
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = pair THEN
    PRINT " "
    GOTO ContinueListPrint
END IF
PRINT " . "
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispPrint
PRINT ")"
bsd -= 1
RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = 6 THEN
    PRINT ""
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
```

GetNextToken:

```
decimalp = FALSE
numsign = 1
decimal = 0
IF ipos > LEN(ibuf) THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Read.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
curchar = MID(ibuf, ipos, 1)
IF curchar <= " " THEN
    ipos += 1
    GOTO GetNextToken
END IF
IF curchar >= "0" AND curchar <= "9" THEN
    opos = ipos
    GOTO GetNumber
END IF
IF curchar = "+" OR curchar = "-" THEN
    opos = ipos
    GOTO CheckSign
END IF
IF curchar = "." THEN
    opos = ipos
```

```
    GOTO CheckDot
END IF
IF curchar = "'" THEN
    ctype = actsym
    cvalue = quotes
    ipos += 1
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
IF curchar = "(" THEN
    ctype = actsym
    cvalue = lp
    ipos += 1
    oparen += 1
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
IF curchar = ")" THEN
    ctype = actsym
    cvalue = rp
    ipos += 1
    oparen -= 1
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
GetSymbol()
RETURN
```

ReadSEXPSeq:

```
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB ReadSEXP
    IF rtype = actsym AND rvalue = rp THEN
        rtype = naught
        rvalue = FALSE
        bsd -= 1
        RETURN
    END IF
    IF rtype = actsym AND rvalue = dot THEN
        bsd += 1
        GOSUB ReadSEXP
        bsd += 1
        RregtoPreg()
        bsd += 1
```

```
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
GOSUB ReadSExp
IF rtype <> actsym OR rvalue <> rp THEN
  PRINT "ERROR: Badly formed expression.\n"
  GOTO HandleError
END IF
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
END IF
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
GOSUB ReadSExpSeq
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB Cons
RETURN
```

GetCarList:

```
dtype = rtype
dvalue = rvalue
etype = naught
evalue = FALSE
WHILE dtype<>naught
  ptype = dtype
  pvalue = dvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
```

```
RregtoPreg()  
  qtype = etype  
  qvalue = evaluate  
  bsd += 1  
  GOSUB Cons  
  etype = rtype  
  evaluate = rvalue  
  ptype = dtype  
  pvalue = dvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  dtype = rtype  
  dvalue = rvalue  
WEND  
rtype = etype  
rvalue = evaluate  
bsd -= 1  
RETURN
```

```
MapCar:  
  btype = ptype  
  bvalue = pvalue  
  ctype = qtype  
  cvalue = qvalue  
  done = FALSE  
MapCarReEntry:  
  IF done THEN  
    rtype=naught  
    rvalue = FALSE  
    bsd -= 1  
    RETURN  
  END IF  
  ptype = btype  
  pvalue = bvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  ptype = ctype  
  pvalue = cvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  bsd += 1  
  GOSUB GetCarList  
  bsd += 1
```

```
RregtoQreg()  
  ptype = btype  
  pvalue = bvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  GOSUB LispApply  
  bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  ctype = rtype  
  cvalue = rvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  btype = rtype  
  bvalue = rvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  ptype = ctype  
  pvalue = cvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  GOSUB GetCdrList  
  ctype = rtype  
  cvalue = rvalue  
  bsd += 1  
  GOSUB MapCarReEntry  
  bsd += 1  
RregtoQreg()  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
  GOSUB Cons  
  RETURN
```

```
Assq:  
  ctype = ptype  
  cvalue = pvalue
```

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
AssqLoop:
IF ptype = naught THEN
  rtype = naught
  rvalue = FALSE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF ctype = rtype AND cvalue = rvalue THEN
  rtype = ptype
  rvalue = pvalue
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = ptype
qvalue = pvalue
GOTO AssqLoop
```

```
EqualP:
IF ptype <> pair OR qtype <> pair THEN
  IF ptype = qtype AND pvalue = qvalue THEN
    rtype = booleant
    rvalue = TRUE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  ELSE
    rtype=naught
    rvalue = FALSE
```

```
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
ELSE
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
    rtype = ptype
    rvalue = pvalue
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    RregtoQreg()
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    RregtoQreg()
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB EqualP
    IF rvalue THEN
        bsd += 1
        IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
        bsd += 1
        IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
        bsd += 1
        RregtoQreg()
        bsd += 1
        IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
        bsd += 1
        IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
        bsd += 1
        RregtoPreg()
        bsd += 1
        IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
```

```
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    RregtoQreg()
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    RregtoQreg()
    GOTO EqualP
ELSE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
END IF
```

Reverse:

```
dtype = ptype
dvalue = pvalue
etype = naught
evalue = FALSE
```

ReverseLoop:

```
IF dtype = naught THEN
    rtype = etype
    rvalue = evalue
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
ptype = dtype
pvalue = dvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = etype
qvalue = evalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
etype = rtype
evalue = rvalue
ptype = dtype
pvalue = dvalue
```



```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
dtype = rtype
dvalue = rvalue
GOSUB ReverseLoop
RETURN
```

Boundp:

```
ctype = ptype
cvalue = pvalue
tenv = curenv
ptype = pair
pvalue = tenv
```

FindBindingLoop:

```
IF ptype = naught THEN
  truthtest = FALSE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Assq
IF rtype <> naught THEN
  truthtest = TRUE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
ptype = pair
pvalue = tenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
tenv = pvalue
GOSUB FindBindingLoop
RETURN
```

GetFunArgs:

```
ctype = ptype
cvalue = pvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = pair
pvalue = curenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispEval
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = naught
pvalue = FALSE
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
GetArgValuesLoop:
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = pair
```

```
pvalue = curenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispEval
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
dtype = qtype
dvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
```

```
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
qtype = dtype
qvalue = dvalue
IF qtype = naught THEN GOTO ExitGetArgLoop
GOTO GetArgValuesLoop
ExitGetArgLoop:
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd -= 1
RETURN

CheckDot:
ipos+=1
IF ipos > LEN(ibuf) THEN
  PRINT "ERROR: Read.\n"
  GOTO HandleError
END IF
curchar=MID(ibuf, ipos, 1)
IF curchar >= "0" AND curchar <= "9" THEN
  decimalp = TRUE
  decimal += 1
  GOTO GetNumber
END IF
IF curchar = "." THEN
  ctype = actsym
  cvalue = dot
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
ipos = opos
GetSymbol()
```

RETURN

CheckSign:

```
IF ipos + 1 > LEN(ibuf) THEN
  GetSymbol()
  RETURN
END IF
IF curchar = "-" THEN numsign = -1
ipos += 1
curchar = MID(ibuf, ipos, 1)
IF curchar = "." THEN GOTO CheckDot
IF curchar >= "0" AND curchar <= "9" THEN GOTO GetNumber
ipos = opos
GetSymbol()
RETURN
```

GetNumber:

```
total = VAL(curchar)
```

BuildNumberLoop:

```
IF decimalp THEN decimal += 1
ipos += 1
IF ipos > LEN(ibuf) THEN
  MakeNumber()
  RETURN
END IF
curchar = MID(ibuf, ipos, 1)
IF curchar = "." THEN
  IF NOT decimalp THEN
    decimalp = TRUE
    GOTO BuildNumberLoop
  ELSE
    ipos = opos
    GetSymbol()
    RETURN
  END IF
END IF
IF curchar >= "0" AND curchar <= "9" THEN
  total = total * 10 + VAL(curchar)
  GOTO BuildNumberLoop
END IF
IF INSTR("()", curchar) <> undef OR curchar <= " " THEN
  MakeNumber()
  RETURN
```

```
END IF
ipos = opos
GetSymbol()
RETURN
```

```
Length:
  qtype = number
  qvalue = 0
LengthLoop:
  IF ptype = naught THEN
    rtype = qtype
    rvalue = qvalue
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  qvalue += 1
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  GOSUB LengthLoop
  RETURN
```

```
Memq:
  ctype = ptype
  cvalue = pvalue
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
MemqLoop:
  IF ptype = naught THEN
    rtype = naught
    rvalue = FALSE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  IF rtype = ctype AND rvalue = cvalue THEN
    rtype = ptype
    rvalue = pvalue
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
```

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOTO MemqLoop
```

Member :

```
dtype = ptype
dvalue = pvalue
etype = qtype
evalue = qvalue
```

MemberLoop :

```
IF etype = naught THEN
  rtype = naught
  rvalue = FALSE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
ptype = etype
pvalue = evalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = dtype
pvalue = dvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB EqualP
IF rvalue THEN
  rtype = etype
  rvalue = evalue
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
ptype = etype
pvalue = evalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
etype = rtype
evalue = rvalue
GOTO MemberLoop
```

Assoc :

```
dtype = ptype
dvalue = pvalue
etype = qtype
evalue = qvalue
AssocLoop:
  IF etype = naught THEN
    rtype = naught
    rvalue = FALSE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  ptype = etype
  pvalue = evalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  qtype = dtype
  qvalue = dvalue
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB EqualP
  IF rvalue THEN
    ptype = etype
    pvalue = evalue
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    RETURN
  END IF
  ptype = etype
  pvalue = evalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  etype = rtype
  evalue = rvalue
  GOTO AssocLoop

GetCdrList:
  done = FALSE
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Reverse
```



```
dtype = rtype
dvalue = rvalue
etype = naught
evaluate = FALSE
WHILE dtype<>naught
  ptype = dtype
  pvalue = dvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  IF ptype = naught THEN done = TRUE
  qtype = etype
  qvalue = evaluate
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  etype = rtype
  evaluate = rvalue
  ptype = dtype
  pvalue = dvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  dtype = rtype
  dvalue = rvalue
WEND
rtype = etype
rvalue = evaluate
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

```
ForEach:
  btype = ptype
  bvalue = pvalue
  ctype = qtype
  cvalue = qvalue
  done = FALSE
  ForEachLoop:
  IF done THEN
    rtype = naught
```

```
    rvalue = FALSE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
GOSUB GetCarList
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispApply
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
btype = rtype
bvalue = rvalue
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB GetCdrList
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
GOSUB ForEachLoop
RETURN
```

```
BindParameters :
    ctype = ptype
```

```
cvalue = pvalue
dtype = heapytypeactive[cvalue]
dvalue = heapvalueactive[cvalue]
etype = qtype
evalue = qvalue
btype = naught
bvalue = FALSE
BindVariablesLoop:
  IF dtype = naught THEN
    GOSUB ExtendEnvironment
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF etype = naught THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Too few args.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
  END IF
  ptype = etype
  pvalue = evalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoQreg()
  ptype = dtype
  pvalue = dvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  IF ptype <> symbol THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Variable must be symbol.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
  END IF
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  qtype = btype
  qvalue = bvalue
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  btype = rtype
  bvalue = rvalue
  ptype = dtype
```

```
pvalue = dvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
dtype = rtype
dvalue = rvalue
ptype = etype
pvalue = evalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
etype = rtype
evalue = rvalue
GOSUB BindVariablesLoop
RETURN
```

EvalCombination:

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmquote THEN
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  RETURN
END IF
IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmdef THEN
  GOSUB DoDefine
  RETURN
END IF
IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmset THEN
  GOSUB DoSet
  RETURN
END IF
IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmlambda THEN
  GOSUB DoLambda
  RETURN
END IF
IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmif THEN
  GOSUB DoIf
  RETURN
END IF
IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmcond THEN
  GOSUB DoCond
```

```
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmseq THEN
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    GOSUB EvalSequence
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmand THEN
    GOSUB DoAnd
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmor THEN
    GOSUB DoOr
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmlet THEN
    GOSUB DoLet
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF rtype = symbol AND rvalue = scmletstar THEN
    GOSUB DoLetStar
    RETURN
  END IF
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  IF rtype = naught THEN
    GOSUB EvalNoArg
    RETURN
  END IF
  GOSUB EvalFunction
  RETURN
```

EvalSymbol:

```
  ctype = ptype
  cvalue = pvalue
  tenv = curenv
```

SearchFramesLoop:

```
  IF ptype = naught THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Unbound variable.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
```

```
END IF
ptype = pair
pvalue = tenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Assq
IF rtype <> naught THEN
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  RETURN
END IF
ptype = pair
pvalue = tenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
tenv = pvalue
GOTO SearchFramesLoop
```

EvalFunction:

```
bsd += 1
GOSUB GetFunArgs
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
GOSUB LispApply
RETURN
```

EvalNoArg:

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = pair
pvalue = curenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
```

```
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispEval
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
qtype = naught
qvalue = FALSE
GOSUB LispApply
RETURN
```

```
LispApplyPrimitive:
  IF pvalue = 1 THEN
    GOSUB DoCons
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 2 THEN
    GOSUB DoCar
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 3 THEN
    GOSUB DoCdr
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 4 THEN
    GOSUB DoEq
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 5 THEN
    GOSUB DoNullp
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 6 THEN
    GOSUB DoNumEq1
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 7 THEN
    GOSUB DoAdd
```

```
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 8 THEN
    GOSUB DoSub
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 9 THEN
    GOSUB DoMul
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 10 THEN
    GOSUB DoDiv
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 11 THEN
    GOSUB DoQit
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 12 THEN
    GOSUB DoNump
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 13 THEN
    GOSUB DoSymp
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 14 THEN
    GOSUB DoPrp
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 15 THEN
    GOSUB DoPrcp
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 16 THEN
    GOSUB DoBndp
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 17 THEN
    GOSUB DoAsq
    RETURN
  END IF
  IF pvalue = 18 THEN
```



```
GOSUB DoRev
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 19 THEN
  GOSUB DoLst
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 20 THEN
  GOSUB DoRd
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 21 THEN
  GOSUB DoPrt
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 22 THEN
  PRINT
  rtype = booleant
  rvalue = TRUE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 23 THEN
  GOSUB DoRpla
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 24 THEN
  GOSUB DoRpId
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 25 THEN
  GOSUB DoBgrE
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 26 THEN
  GOSUB DoLssE
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 27 THEN
  GOSUB DoBgr
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 28 THEN
```

```
GOSUB DoLss
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 29 THEN
GOSUB DoExp
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 30 THEN
GOSUB DoLog
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 31 THEN
GOSUB DoFlr
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 32 THEN
GOSUB DoMmq
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 33 THEN
GOSUB DoLen
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 34 THEN
GOSUB DoEqTre
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 35 THEN
GOSUB DoMmbr
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 36 THEN
GOSUB DoAssc
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 37 THEN
GOSUB DoSin
RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 38 THEN
GOSUB DoCos
RETURN
END IF
```

```
IF pvalue = 39 THEN
  GOSUB DoAtan
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 40 THEN
  GOSUB DoGC
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 41 THEN
  GOSUB DoEvl
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 42 THEN
  GOSUB DoAply
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 43 THEN
  GOSUB DoFrEch
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 44 THEN
  GOSUB DoMp
  RETURN
END IF
IF pvalue = 45 THEN
  GOSUB DoLoad
  RETURN
END IF
```

DoDefine:

```
etype = ptype
evalue = pvalue
ptype = pair
pvalue = curenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = etype
pvalue = evalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
dtype = ptype
```

```
dvalue = pvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF ptype <> symbol THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Bad type in definition.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
bsd += 1
GOSUB Boundp
IF truthtest THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Redefinition.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
ptype = dtype
pvalue = dvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispEval
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
etype = rtype
evalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
```

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd+=1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd+=1
RregtoPreg()
curenv = pvalue
dtype = ptype
dvalue = pvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = dtype
pvalue = dvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT SetCar() THEN GOTO HandleError
rtype = etype
rvalue = evaluate
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoLambda:

```
ctype = ptype
cvalue = pvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB Reverse
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
```

```
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
IF hpcursor + 3 > maxheapsize THEN
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB GarbageCollect
END IF
heaptypeactive[hpcursor] = pair
heapvalueactive[hpcursor] = curenv
hpcursor += 1
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
heaptypeactive[hpcursor] = rtype
heapvalueactive[hpcursor] = rvalue
hpcursor = hpcursor + 1
heaptypeactive[hpcursor] = ctype
heapvalueactive[hpcursor] = cvalue
rtype = procedure
rvalue = hpcursor
hpcursor += 1
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoEq:

```
ctype = qtype
cvalue = qvalue
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
```

```
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype = qtype AND pvalue = qvalue THEN
  rtype = booleant
  rvalue = TRUE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
rtype = naught
rvalue = FALSE
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

```
DoCar :
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  RETURN
```

```
DoCond:
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  IF ptype = naught THEN
    rtype = naught
    rvalue = FALSE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  ptype = pair
  pvalue = curenv
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  bsd += 1
```

```
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype = symbol AND pvalue = scmelse THEN GOTO ExitCondLoop
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispEval
IF rtype <> naught THEN GOTO ExitCondLoop
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOTO DoCond
ExitCondLoop:
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
```



```
GOSUB EvalSequence  
RETURN
```

DoSet :

```
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
dtype = ptype  
dvalue = pvalue  
ptype = pair  
pvalue = curenv  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
ptype = dtype  
pvalue = dvalue  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
IF ptype <> symbol THEN  
    PRINT "ERROR: Bad type in SET!\n"  
    GOTO HandleError  
END IF  
ptype = dtype  
pvalue = dvalue  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
bsd += 1  
GOSUB LispEval  
bsd += 1  
RregtoQreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1
```

```
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
ctype = ptype
cvalue = pvalue
etype = qtype
evalue = qvalue
tenv = curenv
FindVariableSetLoop:
IF ptype = naught THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: Unbound variable.\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
ptype = pair
pvalue = tenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Assq
IF rtype <> naught THEN
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    qtype = etype
    qvalue = evalue
    IF NOT SetCdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    RETURN
END IF
ptype = pair
pvalue = tenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
tenv = pvalue
```

GOTO FindVariableSetLoop

DoIf:

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
dtype = rtype
dvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = symbol
pvalue = scmelse
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = naught
qvalue = FALSE
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
etype = rtype
evalue = rvalue
ptype = dtype
pvalue = dvalue
qtype = naught
qvalue = FALSE
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
```

```
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = etype
qvalue = evalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = symbol
pvalue = scmcond
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB LispEval
RETURN
```

DoAnd:

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype = naught THEN
  rtype = booleant
  rvalue = TRUE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
```

AndLoop:

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF rtype = naught THEN
  ptype = qtype
```

```
    pvalue = qvalue
    GOSUB LispEval
    RETURN
END IF
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = pair
pvalue = curenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
GOSUB LispEval
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv=rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF qtype = naught THEN
    rtype = naught
    rvalue = FALSE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
GOTO AndLoop
```

DoOr :

```
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
```

OrLoop:

```
    IF ptype = naught THEN
        rtype = naught
        rvalue = FALSE
```

```
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = pair
pvalue = curenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
GOSUB LispEval
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF qtype <> naught THEN
    rtype = qtype
    rvalue = qvalue
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
GOTO OrLoop
```

```
DoLetStar:
    bsd += 1
```

```
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
btype = rtype
bvalue = rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
ctype = rtype
cvalue = rvalue
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Reverse
btype = rtype
bvalue = rvalue
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = naught
qvalue = FALSE
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = ctype
qvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = symbol
pvalue = scmlet
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
```

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
btype = rtype
bvalue = rvalue
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
WHILE btype <> naught
  dtype = ptype
  dvalue = pvalue
  ptype = btype
  pvalue = bvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  qtype = naught
  qvalue = FALSE
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  bsd += 1
  RregtoQreg()
  ptype = dtype
  pvalue = dvalue
  dtype = qtype
  dvalue = qvalue
  qtype = naught
  qvalue = FALSE
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  bsd += 1
  RregtoQreg()
  ptype = dtype
  pvalue = dvalue
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  bsd += 1
  RregtoQreg()
  ptype = symbol
  pvalue = scmlet
  bsd += 1
  GOSUB Cons
  bsd += 1
  RregtoQreg()
```



```
    ptype = btype
    pvalue = bvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    btype = rtype
    bvalue = rvalue
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
WEND
GOSUB LispEval
RETURN
```

DoLet:

```
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    btype = rtype
    bvalue = rvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    ctype = rtype
    cvalue = rvalue
    ptype = btype
    pvalue = bvalue
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB Reverse
    btype = rtype
    bvalue = rvalue
    dtype = naught
    dvalue = FALSE
    etype = naught
    evalue = FALSE
    WHILE btype <> naught
        ptype = btype
        pvalue = bvalue
        bsd += 1
        IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
        bsd += 1
        RregtoPreg()
        bsd += 1
```

```
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = dtype
qvalue = dvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
dtype = rtype
dvalue = rvalue
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
qtype = etype
qvalue = evalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
etype = rtype
evalue = rvalue
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
btype = rtype
bvalue = rvalue
WEND
ptype = dtype
pvalue = dvalue
qtype = ctype
qvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Cons
bsd += 1
```

```
RregtoQreg()  
ptype = symbol  
pvalue = scmlambda  
bsd += 1  
GOSUB Cons  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
qtype = etype  
qvalue = evaluate  
bsd += 1  
GOSUB Cons  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
GOSUB LispEval  
RETURN
```

```
DoCons:  
ptype = qtype  
pvalue = qvalue  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoQreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
GOSUB Cons  
RETURN
```

```
DoCdr:  
ptype = qtype  
pvalue = qvalue  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
RETURN
```

```
DoNullp:
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  bsd += 1
  RregtoPreg()
  IF ptype = naught THEN
    rtype = booleant
    rvalue = TRUE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  rtype = naught
  rvalue = FALSE
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
```

```
DoNumEq1:
  GOSUB DoEq
  RETURN
```

```
DoAdd:
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
  total = 0
SummationLoop:
  IF ptype = naught THEN
    rtype = number
    rvalue = total
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  IF rtype <> number THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: In +\n"
    GOTO HandleError
  END IF
  total += rvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
```

```
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOTO SummationLoop
```

DoDiv:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
total = 1
last = 0
```

DivLoop:

```
IF ptype = naught THEN
  rtype = number
  rvalue = last / (total / last)
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype <> number OR rvalue = 0 THEN
  PRINT "ERROR: In /\n"
  GOTO HandleError
END IF
last = rvalue
total *= rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOTO DivLoop
```

DoMul:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
total = 1
iters = 0
```

TimesLoop:

```
IF ptype = naught THEN
  rtype = number
  IF iters THEN
    rvalue = total
  ELSE
    rvalue = 0
  END IF
```

```
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype <> number THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: In *\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
total *= rvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
iters += 1
GOTO TimesLoop
```

DoSub:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
total = 0
last = 0
iters = 0
```

SubtractionLoop:

```
IF ptype = naught THEN
    rtype = number
    IF iters = 1 THEN
        rvalue = total - last
    ELSE
        rvalue = last - total
    END IF
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype <> number THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: In -\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
last = 2 * rvalue
total += rvalue
bsd += 1
```

```
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
iters += 1
GOTO SubtractionLoop
```

DoNump:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype = number THEN
  rtype = booleant
  rvalue = TRUE
ELSE
  rtype = naught
  rvalue = FALSE
END IF
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoSymp:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype = symbol THEN
  rtype = booleant
  rvalue = TRUE
ELSE
  rtype = naught
  rvalue = FALSE
END IF
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoPrp:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype = pair THEN
  rtype = booleant
```

```
    rvalue = TRUE
ELSE
    rtype = naught
    rvalue = FALSE
END IF
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoPrpc:

```
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    IF rtype = procedure OR rtype = primitive THEN
        rtype = booleant
        rvalue = TRUE
    ELSE
        rtype = naught
        rvalue = FALSE
    END IF
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
```

DoBndp:

```
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    bsd += 1
    GOSUB Boundp
    IF truthtest THEN
        rtype = booleant
        rvalue = TRUE
    ELSE
        rtype = naught
        rvalue = FALSE
    END IF
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
```

DoAsq:



```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB Assq
RETURN
```

DoRev:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB Reverse
RETURN
```

DoLst:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
GOSUB Reverse
RETURN
```

DoRd:

```
GOSUB LispRead
RETURN
```

DoPrt:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
```

```
RregtoPreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
GOSUB LispPrint  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
RETURN
```

DoRpla:

```
pvalue = qvalue  
pvalue = qvalue  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoQreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
IF NOT SetCar() THEN GOTO HandleError  
RETURN
```

DoRp1d:

```
pvalue = qvalue  
pvalue = qvalue  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoQreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()
```

```
IF NOT SetCdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
RETURN
```

DoBgrE:

```
ctype = qtype
cvalue = qvalue
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype <> number OR qtype <> number THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: In >=\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
IF pvalue <= qvalue THEN
    rtype = booleant
    rvalue = TRUE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
rtype = naught
rvalue = FALSE
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoLssE:

```
ctype = qtype
cvalue = qvalue
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
```

```
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype <> number OR qtype <> number THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: In <=\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
IF pvalue >= qvalue THEN
    rtype = booleant
    rvalue = TRUE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
rtype = naught
rvalue = FALSE
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoBgr :

```
ctype = qtype
cvalue = qvalue
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
```

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype <> number OR qtype <> number THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: In >\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
IF pvalue < qvalue THEN
    rtype = booleant
    rvalue = TRUE
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
rtype=naught
rvalue = FALSE
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoLss :

```
ctype = qtype
cvalue = qvalue
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
IF ptype <> number OR qtype <> number THEN
    PRINT "ERROR: In <\n"
    GOTO HandleError
END IF
IF pvalue > qvalue THEN
```

```
    rtype = boolean
    rvalue = true
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
rtype = naught
rvalue = FALSE
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

```
DoExp:
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  IF rtype = number THEN
    rvalue = EXP(rvalue)
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  PRINT "ERROR: In EXP\n"
  GOTO HandleError
```

```
DoLog:
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  IF rtype = number THEN
    rvalue = LOG(rvalue)
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
  END IF
  PRINT "ERROR: In LOG\n"
  GOTO HandleError
```

```
DoFlr:
  ptype = qtype
  pvalue = qvalue
  bsd += 1
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
  IF rtype = number THEN
    rvalue = INT(rvalue)
```

```
    bsd -= 1
    RETURN
END IF
PRINT "ERROR: In FLOOR\n"
GOTO HandleError
```

DoMmq:

```
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoQreg()
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    GOSUB Memq
    RETURN
```

DoLen:

```
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoPreg()
    GOSUB Length
    RETURN
```

DoEqTre:

```
    ptype = qtype
    pvalue = qvalue
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
    bsd += 1
    RregtoQreg()
    bsd += 1
    IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
```

```
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB EqualP
RETURN
```

DoMmbr:

```
pvalue = qvalue
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB Member
RETURN
```

DoAssc:

```
pvalue = qvalue
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB Assoc
```



RETURN

DoSin:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype = number THEN
  rvalue = SIN(rvalue)
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
PRINT "ERROR: In SIN\n"
GOTO HandleError
```

DoCos:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype = number THEN
  rvalue = COS(rvalue)
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
PRINT "ERROR: In COS\n"
GOTO HandleError
```

DoAtan:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
IF rtype = number THEN
  rvalue = ATAN(rvalue)
  bsd -= 1
  RETURN
END IF
PRINT "ERROR: In ATAN\n"
GOTO HandleError
```

DoGC:

```
GOSUB GarbageCollect
```

```
rtype = number
rvalue = maxheapsize - hpcursor
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoEvl:

```
ptype = pair
pvalue = curenv
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispEval
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
rtype = qtype
rvalue = qvalue
bsd -= 1
RETURN
```

DoAply:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
btype = ptype
bvalue = pvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB Reverse
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
```

```
ptype = btype
pvalue = bvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
GOSUB LispApply
RETURN
```

DoFrEch:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Reverse
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
RregtoQreg()
GOSUB ForEach
RETURN
```

DoMp:

```
ptype = qtype
pvalue = qvalue
bsd += 1
GOSUB Reverse
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
```

```
RregtoQreg()  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
ptype = qtype  
pvalue = qvalue  
bsd += 1  
RregtoQreg()  
GOSUB MapCar  
RETURN
```

ExtendEnvironment:

```
ptype = btype  
pvalue = bvalue  
qtype = heaptypeactive[cvalue - 2]  
qvalue = heapvalueactive[cvalue - 2]  
bsd += 1  
GOSUB Cons  
curenv = rvalue  
ptype = heaptypeactive[cvalue - 1]  
pvalue = heapvalueactive[cvalue - 1]
```

EvalSequence:

```
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
IF rtype = naught THEN  
  bsd += 1  
  IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError  
  bsd += 1  
  RregtoPreg()  
  GOSUB LispEval  
  RETURN  
END IF  
ctype = ptype  
cvalue = pvalue  
ptype = pair  
pvalue = curenv  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError  
ptype = ctype  
pvalue = cvalue  
bsd += 1  
IF NOT Cdr() THEN GOTO HandleError  
bsd += 1  
RregtoPreg()
```

```
bsd += 1
IF NOT PushStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
ptype = ctype
pvalue = cvalue
bsd += 1
IF NOT Car() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
GOSUB LispEval
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
RregtoPreg()
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT TopOfStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
bsd += 1
IF NOT PopStack() THEN GOTO HandleError
curenv = rvalue
GOSUB EvalSequence
RETURN
```

```
LispApply:
IF ptype = primitive THEN
  GOSUB LispApplyPrimitive
  RETURN
END IF
IF ptype = procedure THEN
  GOSUB BindParameters
  RETURN
END IF
PRINT "ERROR: Unknown application.\n"
GOTO HandleError
```